CITATION GUIDELINES

Journal Theology (Bogoslovlje)

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1. Book

In a footnote:

1. Zadie Smith, *Swing Time* (New York: Penguin Press, 2016), 315–16.

2. Brian Grazer and Charles Fishman, *A Curious Mind: The Secret to a Bigger Life* (New York: Simon & Schuster, 2015), 12.

Subsequent citations:

3. Smith, *Swing Time*, 320.

4. Grazer and Fishman, *Curious Mind*, 37.

Bibliography entry (at the end of the article, under "Bibliography"):

Grazer, Brian, and Charles Fishman. *A Curious Mind: The Secret to a Bigger Life*. New York: Simon & Schuster, 2015.

Smith, Zadie. *Swing Time*. New York: Penguin Press, 2016.

2. Chapter or Other Part of an Edited Book

NOTE: The footnote cites the specific page(s) consulted, whereas the bibliography entry gives the page range of the chapter or part of the book.

In a footnote:

1. Henry David Thoreau, "Walking," in *The Making of the American Essay*, ed. John D'Agata (Minneapolis: Graywolf Press, 2016), 177–78.

Subsequent citations:

2. Thoreau, "Walking," 182.

Bibliography entry (at the end of the article, under "Bibliography"):

Thoreau, Henry David. "Walking." In *The Making of the American Essay*, edited by John D'Agata, 167–95. Minneapolis: Graywolf Press, 2016.

In some cases, you may want to cite the collection as a whole.

In a footnote:

1. John D'Agata, ed., *The Making of the American Essay* (Minneapolis: Graywolf Press, 2016), 177–78.

Subsequent citations:

2. D'Agata, *American Essay*, 182.

Bibliography entry (at the end of the article, under "Bibliography"):

D'Agata, John, ed. *The Making of the American Essay*. Minneapolis: Graywolf Press, 2016.

3. Translated Book

In a footnote:

1. Jhumpa Lahiri, *In Other Words*, trans. Ann Goldstein (New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 2016), 146.

Subsequent citations:

2. Lahiri, *In Other Words*, 184.

Bibliography entry (at the end of the article, under "Bibliography"):

Lahiri, Jhumpa. *In Other Words*. Translated by Ann Goldstein. New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 2016.

4. E-book

For books consulted online, give the URL or the name of the database. For other kinds of e-books, name the format. If no fixed page numbers are available, cite a section title or a chapter or other number, if any (or simply omit it).

In a footnote:

1. Herman Melville, *Moby-Dick; or, The Whale* (New York: Harper & Brothers, 1851), 627, http://mel.hofstra.edu/moby-dick-the-whale-proofs.html.

2. Philip B. Kurland and Ralph Lerner, eds., *The Founders' Constitution* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1987), chap. 10, doc. 19, http://press-pubs.uchicago.edu/founders/.

3. Brooke Borel, *The Chicago Guide to Fact-Checking* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2016), 92, ProQuest Ebrary.

4. Jane Austen, *Pride and Prejudice* (New York: Penguin Classics, 2007), chap. 3, Kindle.

Subsequent citations:

5. Melville, *Moby-Dick*, 722–23.

6. Kurland and Lerner, *Founders' Constitution*, chap. 4, doc. 29.

7. Borel, *Fact-Checking*, 104–5.

8. Austen, *Pride and Prejudice*, chap. 14.

Bibliography entry (at the end of the article, under "Bibliography"):

Austen, Jane. *Pride and Prejudice*. New York: Penguin Classics, 2007. Kindle.

Borel, Brooke. *The Chicago Guide to Fact-Checking*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2016. ProQuest Ebrary.

Kurland, Philip B., and Ralph Lerner, eds. *The Founders' Constitution*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1987. http://press-pubs.uchicago.edu/founders/.

Melville, Herman. *Moby-Dick; or, The Whale*. New York: Harper & Brothers, 1851. http://mel.hofstra.edu/moby-dick-the-whale-proofs.html.

5. Journal Article

In a footnote, cite the specific page number(s) consulted; in the bibliography, give the page range of the whole article. For articles consulted online, give the URL or the name of the database. Many journal articles have a DOI (Digital Object Identifier), which forms a permanent address (https://doi.org/) and is preferable to the URL shown in your browser.

In a footnote:

1. Susan Satterfield, "Livy and the *Pax Deum*," *Classical Philology* 111, no. 2 (April 2016): 170.

2. Shao-Hsun Keng, Chun-Hung Lin, and Peter F. Orazem, "Expanding College Access in Taiwan, 1978–2014: Effects on Graduate Quality and Income Inequality," *Journal of Human Capital* 11, no. 1 (Spring 2017): 9–10, https://doi.org/10.1086/690235.

3. Peter LaSalle, "Conundrum: A Story about Reading," *New England Review* 38, no. 1 (2017): 95, Project MUSE.

Subsequent citations:

4. Satterfield, "Livy," 172–73.

5. Keng, Lin, and Orazem, "Expanding College Access," 23.

6. LaSalle, "Conundrum," 101.

Bibliography entry (at the end of the article, under "Bibliography"):

Keng, Shao-Hsun, Chun-Hung Lin, and Peter F. Orazem. "Expanding College Access in Taiwan, 1978–2014: Effects on Graduate Quality and Income Inequality." *Journal of Human Capital* 11, no. 1 (Spring 2017): 1–34. https://doi.org/10.1086/690235.

LaSalle, Peter. "Conundrum: A Story about Reading." *New England Review* 38, no. 1 (2017): 95–109. Project MUSE.

Satterfield, Susan. "Livy and the *Pax Deum*." *Classical Philology* 111, no. 2 (April 2016): 165–76.

Journal articles often have a large number of authors. If there are four or more authors, list up to ten in the bibliography; in the footnote itself, list only the first, followed by "et al." For more than ten authors, list the first seven in the bibliography, followed by "et al."

In a footnote:

7. Rachael A. Bay et al., "Predicting Responses to Contemporary Environmental Change Using Evolutionary Response Architectures," *American Naturalist* 189, no. 5 (May 2017): 465, https://doi.org/10.1086/691233.

Subsequent citations:

8. Bay et al., "Predicting Responses," 466.

Bibliography entry (at the end of the article, under "Bibliography"):

Bay, Rachael A., Noah Rose, Rowan Barrett, Louis Bernatchez, Cameron K. Ghalambor, Jesse R. Lasky, Rachel B. Brem, Stephen R. Palumbi, and Peter Ralph. "Predicting Responses to Contemporary Environmental Change Using Evolutionary Response Architectures." *American Naturalist* 189, no. 5 (May 2017): 463–73. https://doi.org/10.1086/691233.

6. Newspaper Articles and Articles from News Websites

Newspaper articles, online news items and blog posts are cited in the same way. Page numbers may be given in a footnote but are omitted from the bibliography.

In a footnote:

1. Rebecca Mead, "The Prophet of Dystopia," *New Yorker*, April 17, 2017, 43.

2. Farhad Manjoo, "Snap Makes a Bet on the Cultural Supremacy of the Camera," *New York Times*, March 8, 2017, https://www.nytimes.com/2017/03/08/technology/snap-makes-a-bet-on-the-cultural-supremacy-of-the-camera.html.

3. Rob Pegoraro, "Apple's iPhone Is Sleek, Smart and Simple," *Washington Post*, July 5, 2007, LexisNexis Academic.

4. Tanya Pai, "The Squishy, Sugary History of Peeps," *Vox*, April 11, 2017, http://www.vox.com/culture/2017/4/11/15209084/peeps-easter.

Subsequent citations:

5. Mead, "Dystopia," 47.

6. Manjoo, "Snap."

7. Pegoraro, "Apple's iPhone."

8. Pai, "History of Peeps."

Bibliography entry (at the end of the article, under "Bibliography"):

Manjoo, Farhad. "Snap Makes a Bet on the Cultural Supremacy of the Camera." *New York Times*, March 8, 2017. https://www.nytimes.com/2017/03/08/technology/snap-makes-a-bet-on-the-cultural-supremacy-of-the-camera.html.

Mead, Rebecca. "The Prophet of Dystopia." *New Yorker*, April 17, 2017.

Pai, Tanya. "The Squishy, Sugary History of Peeps." *Vox*, April 11, 2017. http://www.vox.com/culture/2017/4/11/15209084/peeps-easter.

Pegoraro, Rob. "Apple's iPhone Is Sleek, Smart and Simple." *Washington Post*, July 5, 2007. LexisNexis Academic.

In a footnote:

9. Eduardo B (Los Angeles), March 9, 2017, comment on Manjoo, "Snap."

For more examples, see 14.188–90 (magazines), 14.191–200 (newspapers), and 14.208 (blogs) in *The Chicago Manual of Style*.

7. Book Review

In a footnote:

1. Michiko Kakutani, "Friendship Takes a Path That Diverges," review of *Swing Time*, by Zadie Smith, *New York Times*, November 7, 2016.

Subsequent citations:

2. Kakutani, "Friendship."

Bibliography entry (at the end of the article, under "Bibliography"):

Kakutani, Michiko. "Friendship Takes a Path That Diverges." Review of *Swing Time*, by Zadie Smith. *New York Times*, November 7, 2016.

8. Interview

In a footnote:

1. Kory Stamper, "From 'F-Bomb' to 'Photobomb,' How the Dictionary Keeps Up with English," interview by Terry Gross, *Fresh Air*, NPR, April 19, 2017, audio, 35:25, http://www.npr.org/2017/04/19/524618639/from-f-bomb-to-photobomb-how-the-dictionary-keeps-up-with-english.

Subsequent citations:

2. Stamper, interview.

Bibliography entry (at the end of the article, under "Bibliography"):

Stamper, Kory. "From 'F-Bomb' to 'Photobomb,' How the Dictionary Keeps Up with English." Interview by Terry Gross. *Fresh Air*, NPR, April 19, 2017. Audio, 35:25. http://www.npr.org/2017/04/19/524618639/from-f-bomb-to-photobomb-how-the-dictionary-keeps-up-with-english.

9. Thesis or Dissertation

In a footnote:

1. Cynthia Lillian Rutz, "*King Lear* and Its Folktale Analogues" (PhD diss., University of Chicago, 2013), 99–100.

Subsequent citations:

2. Rutz, "*King Lear*," 158.

Bibliography entry (at the end of the article, under "Bibliography"):

Rutz, Cynthia Lillian. "*King Lear* and Its Folktale Analogues." PhD diss., University of Chicago, 2013.

10. Website Content

In a footnote:

1. "Privacy Policy," Privacy & Terms, Google, last modified April 17, 2017, https://www.google.com/policies/privacy/.

2. "About Yale: Yale Facts," Yale University, accessed May 1, 2017, https://www.yale.edu/about-yale/yale-facts.

3. Katie Bouman, "How to Take a Picture of a Black Hole," filmed November 2016 at TEDxBeaconStreet, Brookline, MA, video, 12:51, https://www.ted.com/talks/katie_bouman_what_does_a_black_hole_look_like.

Subsequent citations:

4. Google, "Privacy Policy."

5. "Yale Facts."

6. Bouman, "Black Hole."

Bibliography entry (at the end of the article, under "Bibliography"):

Bouman, Katie. "How to Take a Picture of a Black Hole." Filmed November 2016 at TEDxBeaconStreet, Brookline, MA. Video, 12:51. https://www.ted.com/talks/katie_bouman_what_does_a_black_hole_look_like.

Google. "Privacy Policy." Privacy & Terms. Last modified April 17, 2017. https://www.google.com/policies/privacy/.

Yale University. "About Yale: Yale Facts." Accessed May 1, 2017. https://www.yale.edu/about-yale/yale-facts.

For more examples, see 14.205–10 in *The Chicago Manual of Style*. For multimedia, including live performances, see 14.261–68.

11. Social Media Content

In the text:

Conan O'Brien's tweet was characteristically deadpan: "In honor of Earth Day, I'm recycling my tweets" (@ConanOBrien, April 22, 2015).

In a footnote:

1. Pete Souza (@petesouza), "President Obama bids farewell to President Xi of China at the conclusion of the Nuclear Security Summit," Instagram photo, April 1, 2016, https://www.instagram.com/p/BDrmfXTtNCt/.

2. Chicago Manual of Style, "Is the world ready for singular they? We thought so back in 1993," Facebook, April 17, 2015, https://www.facebook.com/ChicagoManual/posts/10152906193679151.

Subsequent citations:

3. Souza, "President Obama."

4. Michele Truty, April 17, 2015, 1:09 p.m., comment on Chicago Manual of Style, "singular they."

Bibliography entry (at the end of the article, under "Bibliography"):

Chicago Manual of Style. "Is the world ready for singular they? We thought so back in 1993." Facebook, April 17, 2015. https://www.facebook.com/ChicagoManual/posts/10152906193679151.

12. Personal Communication

In a footnote:

1. Sam Gomez, Facebook message to author, August 1, 2017.

13. Books of the Bible

References to Holy Scripture – verses (a) or references to a passage (b) – are given only in the main text.

They are cited as follows: book abbreviation (see *Bible Abbreviations* below), chapter, comma, verse(s) (Ex 14, 8 / 1 Cor 4, 3–7). If several separate verses from the same chapter are cited, they are divided by a full stop (Gen 18, 2–6.14–16.20). Reference to the verses following the cited passage is indicated by "vv." (Jer 20, 8vv. – following verses) or "v." (Jn 17, 7v. – following verse).

Examples:

a) The Gospel according to Mark, the oldest of the four canonical Gospels, formulates its title as "the beginning of the gospel of Jesus Christ, the Son of God" (Mk 1, 1). In New

Testament exegesis the question is raised how this genitive, "of Jesus Christ, the Son of God", is to be understood...

b) In various contexts of his writings the Apostle Paul speaks either of his own journeys (e.g. Rom 15, 19vv.; Gal 1, 15–24; 2, 1v.; 2 Cor 11, 24–28), or of the journeys of his co-workers (cf. 2 Cor 12, 18; Phil 2, 25), or of those of other Christians (cf. e.g. Rom 16).

Bible Abbreviations

Old Testament:

Gen	The Book of Genesis (The First Book of Moses)	Eccles	Ecclesiastes (The Book of the Preacher)
Ex	The Book of Exodus (The Second Book of Moses)	Song	The Song of Songs
Lev	The Book of Leviticus (The Third Book of Moses)	Wis	The Wisdom of Solomon
Num	The Book of Numbers (The Fourth Book of Moses)	Sir	The Wisdom of Jesus, Son of Sirach
Deu	Deuteronomy (The Fifth Book of Moses)	Is	The Book of the Prophet Isaiah
Josh	The Book of Joshua	Jer	The Book of the Prophet Jeremiah
Judg	The Book of Judges	Lam	The Lamentations of Jeremiah
Ruth	The Book of Ruth	Ep Jer	The Epistle of Jeremiah
1 Sam	The First Book of Samuel	Bar	The Book of the Prophet Baruch
2 Sam	The Second Book of Samuel	Ezek	The Book of the Prophet Ezekiel
1 Kings	The First Book of Kings	Dan	The Book of the Prophet Daniel
2 Kings	The Second Book of Kings	Hos	The Book of the Prophet Hosea
1 Chron	The First Book of Chronicles	Amos	The Book of the Prophet Amos
2 Chron	The Second Book of Chronicles	Mic	The Book of the Prophet Micah
Ezra	The Book of Ezra	Joel	The Book of the Prophet Joel
Neh	The Book of Nehemiah	Obad	The Book of the Prophet Obadiah
Esther	The Book of Esther	Jon	The Book of the Prophet Jonah
Jdt	The Book of Judith	Nahum	The Book of the Prophet Nahum
Tob	The Book of Tobit	Hab	The Book of the Prophet Habakkuk
1 Macc	The First Book of Maccabees	Zeph	The Book of the Prophet Zephaniah
2 Macc	The Second Book of Maccabees	Hag	The Book of the Prophet Haggai
Job	The Book of Job	Zech	The Book of the Prophet Zechariah
Ps	The Psalms	Mal	The Book of the Prophet Malachi
Prov	The Proverbs of Solomon		

New Testament:

Mt	The Gospel according to Matthew	1 Tim	The First Epistle to Timothy
Mk	The Gospel according to Mark	2 Tim	The Second Epistle to Timothy
Lk	The Gospel according to Luke	Tit	The Epistle to Titus
Jn	The Gospel according to John	Philem	The Epistle to Philemon
Acts	The Acts of the Apostles	Heb	The Epistle to the Hebrews
Rom	The Epistle to the Romans	Jas	The Epistle of James
1 Cor	The First Epistle to the Corinthians	1 Pet	The First Epistle of Peter
2 Cor	The Second Epistle to the Corinthians	2 Pet	The Second Epistle of Peter
Gal	The Epistle to the Galatians	1 Jn	The First Epistle of John
Eph	The Epistle to the Ephesians	2 Jn	The Second Epistle of John
Phil	The Epistle to the Philippians	3 Jn	The Third Epistle of John
Col	The Epistle to the Colossians	Jude	The Epistle of Jude
1 Thess	The First Epistle to the Thessalonians	Rev	The Revelation of John
2 Thess	The Second Epistle to the Thessalonians		